DOCKET NO.: MSFT-2925/306566.01 **PATENT**

Application No.: 10/791,035

Office Action Dated: January 8, 2009

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently Amended) A method employed on a server computer for switching from a first encryption algorithm to a second encryption algorithm, comprising:

receiving an encryption algorithm negotiation request from a client computer, wherein the encryption algorithm negotiation request specifies an encryption algorithm for subsequent communications between the client computer and the server computer; and

sending a subsession key to the client computer, wherein the subsession key may be used by the client computer to switch from an established first encryption to a second encryption algorithm for use in conjunction with the selected encryption algorithm to encrypt future communications to the server computer; and

determining the encryption algorithm for future communications between the first computer and the second computer by deriving an encryption algorithm from a key sent with said encryption algorithm negotiation request.

- 2. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 1, wherein the receiving and sending are performed as part of an additional authentication protocol.
- 3. (Original) A method according to claim 2, wherein the authentication protocol is a Generic Security Services Application Programming Interface ("GSSAPI") implementation of a Kerberos authentication protocol.
- 4. (Original) A method according to claim 3, wherein the encryption algorithm negotiation request is a context negotiation flag in a checksum that is received by the server computer with an Authentication Protocol Request ("AP-REQ").
- 5. (Original) A method according to claim 4, wherein the AP-REQ is encrypted using one of the Ron's Code 4 ("RC4") encryption algorithm, the Data Encryption Standard

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("DES") encryption algorithm, and the Triple Data Encryption Standard ("3DES") encryption algorithm.

6. (Original) A method according to claim 5, wherein the encryption algorithm negotiation request specifies the Advanced Encryption Standard ("AES") encryption algorithm for subsequent communications between the client computer and the server computer.

7. (Canceled)

8. (Currently Amended) A computer readable storage medium containing instructions for a process of negotiating an encryption algorithm between two or more computers, said process comprising:

sending an encryption algorithm negotiation request to a server computer indicating that a client computer in current communication with the server supports a specified encryption algorithm; and

anticipating a subsession key from the server computer for use with the specified encryption algorithm; and

switching to the specified encryption algorithm if the subsession key for use with the specified encryption algorithm is delivered, wherein the specified encryption algorithm is derived from a key sent with said encryption algorithm negotiation request.

- 9. (Previously Presented) The computer readable storage medium containing instructions for a process of claim 8, wherein said a process further comprises authenticating the server computer.
- 10. (Previously Presented) The computer readable storage medium containing instructions for a process of claim 9, wherein the authentication protocol is a Generic Security

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Services Application Programming Interface ("GSSAPI") implementation of a Kerberos authentication protocol.

11. (Previously Presented) The computer readable storage medium containing instructions for a process of claim 10, wherein the encryption algorithm negotiation request is a context negotiation flag in a checksum that is received by the server computer with an Authentication Protocol Request ("AP-REQ").

- 12. (Previously Presented) The computer readable storage medium containing instructions for a process of claim 11, wherein the AP-REQ is encrypted using one of the Ron's Code 4 ("RC4") encryption algorithm, the Data Encryption Standard ("DES") encryption algorithm, and the Triple Data Encryption Standard ("3DES") encryption algorithm.
- 13. (Previously Presented) The computer readable storage medium containing instructions for a process of claim 12, wherein the encryption algorithm negotiation request specifies the Advanced Encryption Standard ("AES") encryption algorithm for subsequent communications between the client computer and the server computer.

14. (Canceled)

15. (Currently Amended) A method for automatically renegotiating an encryption algorithm when a first computer requests access to a second computer, comprising:

receiving at the first computer a function call made by an application to an Application Programming Interface("API"); and

initiating in the first computer an authentication protocol process to authenticate the first computer to the second computer; and

including an automatic negotiation request for an encryption algorithm with an authentication protocol process communication from the first computer to the second computer,

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wherein the <u>renegotiation</u> negotiation request specifies that the first computer supports one or more encryption algorithms, wherein the negotiation request is a key, and wherein a supported encryption algorithm may be derived from the key.

16. (Canceled)

17. (Original) The method of claim 15, further comprising anticipating a subsession

key from the second computer for use with one or more of said one or more encryption

algorithms.

18. (Original) The method of claim 17, further comprising switching by the first

computer to one of said one or more encryption algorithms upon receiving said subsession key,

wherein switching by the first computer is for the purpose of subsequent communications with

the second computer.

19 - 20. (Canceled)

21. (Original) The method of claim 17, wherein the authentication protocol process to

authenticate the first computer to the second computer is a Kerberos authentication protocol

process.

22. (Original) The method of claim 17, wherein the negotiation request specifies that

the first computer supports the AES encryption algorithm.

23. (Original) The method of claim 17, wherein the negotiation request is in the form

of a context negotiation flag in a checksum generated by a function call to the General Security

Services Application Programming Interface ("GSSAPI").

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24. (Currently Amended) A means embodied in a computer readable storage medium for negotiating an encryption algorithm between two or more computers involved in an authentication protocol, comprising:

means for reading a negotiation request from a first computer, wherein said negotiation request is a negotiation request subsequent to transmission of a subsession key by the first computer and specifies one or more encryption algorithms supported by the first computer, and wherein the negotiation request is included with an authentication protocol communication from the first computer; and

means for switching to one or more of said one or more encryption algorithms for the purpose of subsequent communications with said first computer, wherein each of said one or more encryption algorithms is derived from a respective key sent with said negotiation request.

- 25. (Previously Presented) A means embodied in a computer readable storage medium for negotiating an encryption algorithm according to claim 24, further comprising means for calculating and delivering a subsession key to the first computer for use with said one or more encryption algorithms.
- 26. (Previously Presented) A means embodied in a computer readable storage medium for negotiating an encryption algorithm according to claim 25, wherein the negotiation request specifies the Advanced Encryption Standard ("AES") encryption algorithm for subsequent communications between the client computer and the server computer.
- 27. (Previously Presented) A means embodied in a computer readable storage medium for negotiating an encryption algorithm according to claim 24, wherein the authentication protocol is a Generic Security Services Application Programming Interface ("GSSAPI") implementation of a Kerberos authentication protocol.

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28. (Previously Presented) A means embodied in a computer readable storage medium for negotiating an encryption algorithm according to claim 27, wherein the encryption algorithm negotiation request is a context negotiation flag in a checksum that is received by the server computer with an Authentication Protocol Request ("AP-REQ").